

ABOUT THE AUTHOR OF *EMERGING ANSWERS 2007*



Douglas Kirby, Ph.D., is a Senior Research Scientist at ETR Associates in Scotts Valley, California. For 30 years, he has directed state-wide or nation-wide studies of adolescent sexual behavior, abstinence programs, sexuality and STD/HIV education programs, school-based clinics, school condom-availability programs and youth development programs. He co-authored research on the *Reducing the Risk, Safer Choices, Draw the Line and All4You!* curricula, all of which significantly reduced unprotected sex, either by delaying sex, reducing the number of partners, increasing condom use, or increasing contraceptive use. He has identified important behaviors that affect the sexual transmission of STDs, painted a more comprehensive and detailed picture of the risk and protective factors associated with adolescent sexual behavior, contraceptive use, and pregnancy, and identified important common characteristics of effective sexuality education and HIV education programs. In 1997 he authored *No Easy Answers: Research Findings on Programs to Reduce Teen Pregnancy* and in 2001, he authored *Emerging Answers: Research Findings on Programs to Reduce Teen Pregnancy*. In 2005, he completed a review of 83 studies of sex and HIV education around the entire world. Over the years, he has also authored or co-authored more than 100 volumes, articles and chapters on adolescent sexual behavior and programs designed to change that behavior. These have included reviews of the field for the National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, the Centers for Disease Control, the National Institutes of Health, and the World Health Organization, among others. He has also conducted research in Uganda on the factors leading to the reduction of HIV transmission in that country.

